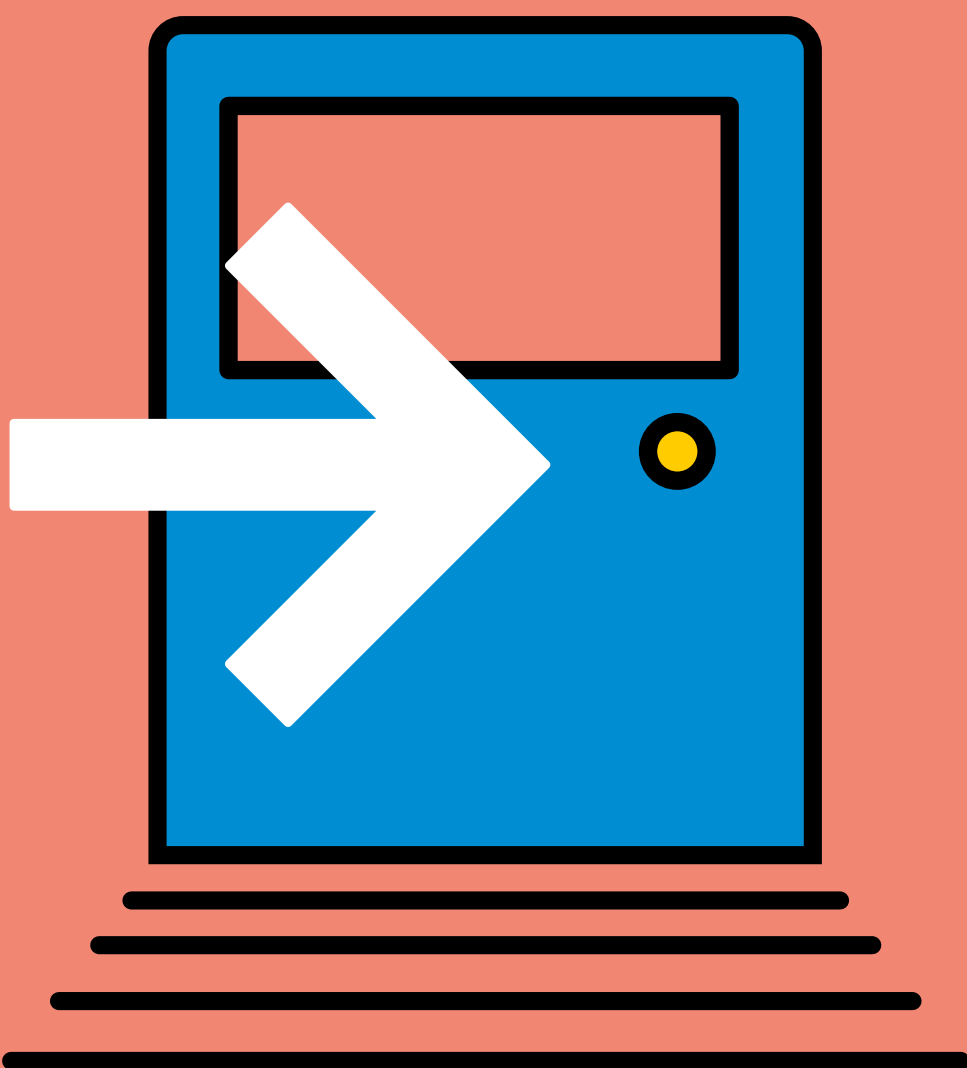


SALIDA ÚNICA



#SEGURITO